Mauro Di Nasso - Università di Pisa

Nonstandard integers and Ramsey Theory of Diophantine equations (joint with L. Luperi Baglini)

In the last years, the methods of nonstandard analysis have been applied to combinatorial number theory producing several new results. In the first part of my talk I will give a brief introduction to the nonstandard integers, and show how they can play the role of ultrafilters and be used in Ramsey theory. I will then present some recent applications of that nonstandard method in the study of partition regularity of Diophantine equations.